

**USTR 2001 "SPECIAL 301" DECISIONS AND
IIPA 1999-2000 ESTIMATED TRADE LOSSES DUE TO COPYRIGHT PIRACY**
(in millions of U.S. dollars)
and 1999-2000 ESTIMATE LEVELS OF COPYRIGHT PIRACY

	Motion Pictures				Records & Music				Business Software Applications ¹				Entertainment Software ¹				Books		TOTAL LOSSES	
	Loss		Video Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss			
			Level				Level				Level				Level					
	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999
PRIORITY FOREIGN COUNTRY																				
Ukraine (GSP)	40.0	40.0	99%	99%	200.0	210.0	95%	95%	20.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	260.8	250.0
306 MONITORING																				
Paraguay	2.0	2.0	80%	80%	200.0	200.0	90%	90%	6.6	6.7	82%	82%	9.7	8.1	99%	99%	3.0	3.0	221.3	219.8
People's Republic of China	120.0	120.0	90%	90%	70.0	70.0	85%	90%	658.7	437.2	93%	91%	NA	1382.5	99%	95%	130.0	128.0	978.7	2137.7
PRIORITY WATCH LIST																				
Argentina	32.0	32.0	45%	45%	76.0	50.0	46%	33%	151.7	156.7	60%	62%	141.4	90.3	94%	92%	8.5	8.0	409.6	337.0
Costa Rica (OCR)	2.0	2.0	40%	95%	3.0	3.0	40%	40%	9.0	9.4	68%	71%	0.2	NA	50%	NA	NA	NA	14.2	14.4
Dominican Republic (GSP)	2.0	2.0	60%	80%	2.0	2.0	80%	80%	12.3	12.5	70%	72%	6.0	NA	NA	NA	1.0	1.0	23.3	17.5
Egypt	15.0	15.0	35%	50%	12.0	12.0	48%	50%	NA	26.4	NA	75%	14.9	6.2	94%	65%	30.0	30.0	71.9	89.6
European Union	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hungary	18.0	22.0	40%	40%	3.0	4.0	20%	20%	21.0	30.1	50%	52%	9.6	NA	86%	NA	4.0	4.0	55.6	60.1
India	47.0	66.0	60%	80%	6.0	8.0	40%	40%	195.2	160.2	63%	61%	NA	42.8	80%	86%	36.0	35.0	284.2	312.0
Indonesia	25.0	25.0	90%	90%	19.6	3.0	87%	20%	32.9	33.2	87%	85%	NA	80.4	99%	92%	32.0	32.0	109.5	173.6
Israel	15.0	15.0	50%	50%	45.0	70.0	30%	45%	NA	54.8	NA	44%	52.0	30.9	NA	54%	1.0	1.0	113.0	171.7
Korea	20.0	20.0	20%	20%	7.0	10.0	23%	20%	102.3	118.9	52%	50%	157.0	119.0	90%	63%	39.0	39.0	325.3	306.9
Lebanon	8.0	8.0	60%	60%	2.0	2.0	45%	45%	1.5	1.6	87%	88%	1.5	0.5	96%	70%	2.0	2.5	15.0	14.6
Malaysia (OCR)	41.0	42.0	80%	85%	16.0	5.0	60%	40%	96.0	67.8	66%	71%	NA	164.0	98%	99%	8.0	8.0	161.0	286.8
Philippines	25.0	18.0	70%	65%	1.3	2.0	33%	20%	28.2	26.7	66%	70%	41.0	23.8	98%	89%	44.0	44.0	139.5	114.5
Russian Federation (GSP)	250.0	250.0	90%	90%	250.0	200.0	70%	70%	124.4	134.5	89%	89%	NA	241.1	94%	95%	48.0	48.0	672.4	873.6
Taiwan	30.0	20.0	30%	20%	60.5	60.0	40%	35%	127.3	97.6	53%	54%	319.3	115.7	90%	68%	20.0	21.0	557.1	314.3
Uruguay	2.0	2.0	65%	65%	4.0	4.0	35%	35%	15.4	16.0	67%	70%	16.3	6.9	82%	70%	2.0	2.0	39.7	30.9
WATCH LIST																				
Armenia (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	5.0	90%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	5.0
Azerbaijan	NA	NA	NA	NA	12.0	10.0	90%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	12.0	10.0
Belarus	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.0	25.0	90%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	28.0	25.0
Bolivia	2.0	2.0	100%	100%	15.0	15.0	85%	85%	4.1	4.1	84%	85%	1.5	NA	NA	NA	5.5	5.0	28.1	26.1
Brazil (GSP) ²	120.0	120.0	33%	35%	300.0	300.0	98%	95%	269.8	319.3	57%	58%	248.2	116.2	94%	90%	18.0	18.0	956.0	873.5
Canada	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chile	2.0	2.5	40%	25%	5.0	NA	30%	NA	47.0	47.7	50%	51%	41.0	NA	80%	78%	1.0	NA	96.0	50.2
Colombia	40.0	40.0	90%	55%	60.0	60.0	60%	60%	48.0	50.5	55%	58%	39.0	7.0	85%	75%	6.0	6.0	193.0	163.5
Greece	10.0	12.0	18%	15%	10.0	10.0	50%	50%	40.1	47.5	65%	71%	38.1	20.1	78%	68%	7.0	7.0	105.2	96.6
Guatemala	2.0	2.0	60%	70%	4.0	4.0	60%	60%	12.6	12.7	79%	80%	0.1	NA	60%	NA	2.3	2.5	21.0	21.2
Italy (OCR)	140.0	160.0	20%	25%	50.0	60.0	25%	25%	NA	338.4	NA	44%	NA	60.9	65%	52%	23.5	23.0	213.5	642.3

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	Motion Pictures				Records & Music				Business Software Applications ¹				Entertainment Software ¹				Books		TOTAL LOSSES	
	Loss		Video Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss			
			Level				Level				Level				Level					
	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999	2000	1999
WATCH LIST (continued)																				
Jamaica	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Kazakhstan (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	25.0	20.0	90%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	25.0	20.0
Kuwait	8.0	8.0	85%	85%	3.0	1.0	50%	45%	9.7	10.5	79%	81%	NA	3.1	NA	82%	2.5	2.5	23.2	25.1
Latvia	1.5	NA	85%	100%	4.0	4.0	65%	65%	NA	NA	77%	84%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.5	4.0
Lithuania (OCR)	1.5	NA	80%	100%	7.0	5.0	85%	85%	NA	NA	76%	80%	3.5	NA	98%	NA	NA	NA	12.0	5.0
Macau	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.0	NA	90%	NA	NA	NA	4.0	0.0
New Zealand	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Pakistan ⁴	10.0	9.0	60%	60%	65.0	3.0	90%	90%	16.9	14.1	84%	83%	NA	NA	NA	NA	45.0	42.0	136.9	68.1
Peru	4.0	4.0	75%	50%	55.0	50.0	96%	85%	21.5	22.2	61%	63%	3.8	NA	70%	NA	9.5	10.0	93.8	86.2
Poland	25.0	25.0	25%	25%	21.0	22.0	30%	40%	92.6	130.0	55%	60%	103.1	70.9	85%	60%	7.0	7.5	248.7	255.4
Romania	6.0	6.0	60%	60%	11.0	25.0	55%	85%	NA	9.8	NA	81%	6.9	NA	91%	NA	2.0	2.0	25.9	42.8
Saudi Arabia	40.0	40.0	65%	65%	8.0	12.0	40%	45%	28.0	31.8	62%	64%	28.0	20.2	NA	59%	14.0	14.0	118.0	118.0
Slovakia	2.0	2.0	20%	20%	0.5	NA	10%	NA	5.2	7.9	45%	46%	7.0	NA	85%	NA	NA	NA	14.7	9.9
Tajikistan	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.0	0.5	90%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.0	0.5
Thailand	24.0	21.0	60%	55%	16.0	6.0	45%	40%	47.0	66.5	78%	81%	130.5	116.3	98%	95%	33.0	33.0	250.5	242.8
Turkey (GSP)	50.0	50.0	50%	85%	4.0	4.0	40%	30%	68.3	78.2	69%	74%	116.2	95.1	96%	82%	28.0	32.0	266.5	259.3
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	3.0	90%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	3.0
U.A.E.	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Uzbekistan (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.0	20.0	90%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.0	20.0
Venezuela	25.0	30.0	65%	65%	30.0	30.0	62%	62%	45.5	46.4	58%	60%	47.0	50.9	78%	70%	22.0	21.0	169.5	178.3
Vietnam	7.0	5.0	100%	100%	NA	NA	100%	100%	13.5	10.5	98%	98%	NA	20.1	NA	96%	8.0	8.0	28.5	43.6
OUT-OF-CYCLE REVIEWS (unlisted)																				
Bahamas	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Georgia	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	5.0	90%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	5.0
Japan	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA	NA	NA	10.0	10.0	90%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	10.0	10.0
	1214.0	1239.5			1768.9	1624.5			2373.1	2638.4			1586.8	2893.0			642.8	640.0	7585.6	9035.4
<i>See Endnotes.</i>																				

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ENDNOTES

¹BSA and IDSA estimates for 2000 are preliminary.

²Brazil - The recording industry reports CD piracy rates at 34% and cassette piracy at 98%.

³CIS - The business software industry reports losses of \$32.7 million and a piracy rate of 90% for all of the countries of the CIS, including Ukraine, but excluding Russia

⁴The estimated losses to the sound recording/music industry due to domestic piracy are U.S.\$3 million for 2000, but this number excludes any losses on sales of exported discs. Total record industry losses for 2000 (including export piracy losses) were U.S.\$65 million in 2000.