

**USTR 2002 "SPECIAL 301" DECISIONS AND
IIPA 2000-2001 ESTIMATED TRADE LOSSES DUE TO COPYRIGHT PIRACY
(in millions of U.S. dollars)
and 2000-2001 ESTIMATED LEVELS OF COPYRIGHT PIRACY**

	Motion Pictures				Records & Music				Business Software Applications ¹				Entertainment Software				Books		TOTAL LOSSES	
	Loss		Video Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss			
			Level				Level				Level				Level					
	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000
PRIORITY FOREIGN COUNTRY																				
Ukraine (GSP)	40.0	40.0	80%	99%	170.0	200.0	85%	95%	NA	23.7	NA	89%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	210.0	263.7
306 MONITORING																				
Paraguay ²	2.0	2.0	80%	80%	253.6	200.0	99%	90%	11.5	8.5	79%	76%	NA	9.7	NA	99%	3.0	3.0	270.1	223.2
People's Republic of China	160.0	120.0	88%	90%	47.3	70.0	90%	93%	714.7	765.1	93%	94%	455.0	NA	92%	99%	130.0	130.0	1507.0	1085.1
UNRANKED BUT WITH OCR																				
Mexico (OCR)	50.0	50.0	40%	40%	366.8	300.0	61%	63%	150.0	145.7	58%	56%	202.5	NA	83%	90%	40.0	30.0	809.3	525.7
PRIORITY WATCH LIST																				
Argentina	30.0	32.0	45%	45%	78.2	76.0	47%	46%	139.9	92.9	60%	58%	NA	141.4	95%	94%	8.5	8.5	256.6	350.8
Brazil ³ (GSP)	120.0	120.0	33%	33%	302.0	300.0	55%	53%	303.1	264.1	58%	58%	NA	248.2	99%	94%	14.0	18.0	739.1	950.3
Colombia	40.0	40.0	90%	90%	73.0	60.0	65%	60%	35.0	33.2	53%	53%	NA	39.0	NA	85%	5.3	5.0	153.3	177.2
Dominican Republic (GSP)	2.0	2.0	60%	60%	7.7	2.0	65%	80%	8.0	6.7	70%	68%	NA	6.0	NA	NA	1.0	1.0	18.7	17.7
Egypt	15.0	15.0	35%	35%	9.2	12.0	41%	48%	8.5	10.0	53%	56%	NA	14.9	90%	94%	32.0	30.0	64.7	81.9
European Union	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Hungary	18.0	18.0	40%	40%	4.5	3.0	30%	20%	NA	33.3	NA	51%	43.3	9.6	90%	86%	4.0	4.0	69.8	67.9
India	70.0	47.0	60%	60%	NA	6.0	40%	40%	238.4	181.6	69%	63%	NA	NA	90%	80%	37.0	36.0	345.4	270.6
Indonesia (OCR)	27.5	25.0	90%	90%	67.9	21.6	87%	56%	49.2	55.7	87%	89%	NA	NA	NA	99%	30.0	32.0	174.6	134.3
Israel (OCR)	15.0	15.0	50%	50%	40.0	45.0	25%	30%	40.0	51.3	39%	41%	66.5	52.0	89%	NA	1.0	1.0	162.5	164.3
Lebanon (GSP petition)	8.0	8.0	80%	60%	2.0	2.0	40%	45%	1.3	1.3	78%	83%	NA	1.5	NA	96%	2.0	2.0	13.3	14.8
Philippines (OCR)	28.0	25.0	80%	70%	23.9	1.4	36%	33%	24.2	21.8	65%	61%	NA	41.0	99%	98%	44.0	44.0	120.1	133.2
Russian Federation (GSP)	250.0	250.0	80%	90%	285.0	250.0	64%	70%	92.7	89.0	83%	88%	173.6	NA	90%	94%	48.0	48.0	849.3	637.0
Taiwan	35.0	30.0	30%	30%	51.7	60.5	48%	44%	107.0	123.9	52%	53%	119.4	319.3	70%	90%	20.0	20.0	333.1	553.7
Uruguay (GSP petition)	2.0	2.0	40%	65%	4.0	4.0	50%	35%	13.0	7.9	74%	66%	NA	16.3	NA	82%	2.0	2.0	21.0	32.2
WATCH LIST																				
Armenia (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.5	5.0	85%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.5	5.0
Azerbaijan	NA	NA	NA	NA	13.0	12.0	85%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	13.0	12.0
Bahamas (OCR)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Belarus	NA	NA	NA	NA	20.0	28.0	75%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	20.0	28.0
Bolivia	2.0	2.0	100%	100%	15.0	15.0	85%	85%	3.0	2.8	79%	81%	NA	1.5	NA	NA	5.5	5.5	25.5	26.8
Canada	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Chile	2.0	2.0	40%	40%	12.2	5.0	35%	30%	35.0	33.1	49%	49%	NA	41.0	NA	80%	1.1	1.0	50.3	82.1

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	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000	2001	2000			
																			Level	Level	Level
WATCH LIST (continued)																					
Costa Rica (OCR)	2.0	2.0	40%	40%	4.8	3.0	40%	40%	15.6	14.9	69%	68%	NA	0.2	NA	50%	NA	NA	22.4	20.1	
Greece	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Guatemala	2.0	2.0	60%	60%	NA	4.0	NA	60%	13.4	12.3	75%	77%	NA	0.1	NA	60%	2.5	2.3	17.9	20.7	
Italy	140.0	140.0	20%	20%	40.0	50.0	23%	25%	285.0	327.0	43%	46%	NA	NA	74%	65%	23.5	23.5	488.5	540.5	
Jamaica	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Kazakhstan (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	25.0	25.0	78%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	25.0	25.0	
Kuwait	9.0	8.0	85%	85%	NA	3.0	50%	50%	NA	6.6	NA	80%	NA	NA	85%	NA	2.5	2.5	11.5	20.1	
Latvia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Lithuania	1.5	1.5	NA	80%	7.0	7.0	85%	85%	2.5	NA	76%	76%	NA	3.5	NA	98%	NA	NA	11.0	12.0	
Malaysia	40.0	41.0	80%	80%	148.9	15.6	70%	65%	63.0	75.4	62%	66%	56.4	NA	93%	98%	8.2	8.0	316.5	140.0	
New Zealand	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Pakistan (GSP petition)	11.0	10.0	NA	60%	60.0	65.0	90%	90%	28.3	24.5	87%	83%	NA	NA	NA	NA	44.0	45.0	143.3	144.5	
Peru	4.0	4.0	50%	75%	57.8	55.0	97%	96%	13.5	12.6	59%	61%	NA	3.8	NA	70%	9.0	9.5	84.3	84.9	
Poland (OCR)	25.0	25.0	27%	25%	37.0	31.0	30%	30%	55.8	82.7	49%	54%	115.8	103.1	90%	85%	6.5	7.0	240.1	248.8	
Qatar	0.5	0.5	30%	25%	NA	0.2	NA	25%	3.5	3.0	84%	79%	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.2	NA	4.2	3.7	
Romania	6.0	6.0	65%	60%	14.0	11.0	70%	55%	NA	17.1	NA	77%	NA	6.9	95%	91%	2.0	2.0	22.0	43.0	
Saudi Arabia	30.0	40.0	45%	65%	12.0	8.0	42%	40%	NA	17.7	NA	59%	115.7	28.0	83%	NA	14.0	14.0	171.7	107.7	
Slovak Republic	NA	2.0	NA	20%	NA	0.5	NA	10%	NA	5.3	NA	45%	NA	7.0	NA	85%	NA	NA	NA	14.8	
South Korea	25.0	20.0	25%	20%	4.0	7.0	14%	19%	134.2	177.2	47%	56%	487.7	157.0	63%	90%	35.0	39.0	685.9	400.2	
Tajikistan	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.0	3.0	83%	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	3.0	3.0	
Thailand (OCR) (GSP petition)	24.0	24.0	65%	60%	16.6	15.6	45%	45%	38.6	42.7	76%	79%	29.1	130.5	93%	98%	28.0	33.0	136.3	245.8	
Turkey (GSP)	50.0	50.0	40%	50%	3.5	4.0	35%	40%	58.9	78.6	64%	63%	23.7	116.2	90%	96%	27.0	28.0	163.1	276.8	
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	NA	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.0	5.0	
Uzbekistan (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.0	NA	90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.0	30.0	
Venezuela	25.0	25.0	65%	65%	54.0	30.0	62%	62%	19.7	16.9	58%	58%	NA	47.0	NA	78%	20.0	22.0	118.7	140.9	
Vietnam	NA	7.0	NA	100%	NA	NA	NA	100%	25.6	13.5	94%	98%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.0	25.6	28.5	
	1311.5	1253.0			2339.1	2051.4			2732.1	2879.6			1888.7	1544.7			650.8	664.8	8922.2	8393.5	

Endnotes:

¹ BSA estimates for 2001 are preliminary. BSA's trade loss estimates represent losses to U.S. publishers only, and differ from the BSA trade loss numbers generally released by that association which reflect losses to (a) all software publishers in that country and (b) losses to distributors/retailers in the country in question.

² Paraguay: RIAA reports that its estimated losses to the sound recording/music industry include both domestic piracy in Paraguay and estimated losses caused by transshipment.

³ Brazil: RIAA reports the 55% piracy level in Brazil for 2001 reflects an amalgamated rate; the level of audiocassette piracy is 99% and the level of CD piracy is 47%.

* "GSP" means a GSP IPR Review is being conducted by the GSP Subcommittee; "GSP Petition" means that a petition is pending before that Subcommittee for its acceptance to initiate a Review.

"OCR" stands for "out of cycle review."