

**USTR 2003 "SPECIAL 301" DECISIONS AND
IIPA ESTIMATED U.S. TRADE LOSSES DUE TO COPYRIGHT PIRACY
(in millions of U.S. dollars)
and ESTIMATED LEVELS OF COPYRIGHT PIRACY FOR 2001-2002**

WESTERN EUROPE, EASTERN EUROPE AND THE CIS

	Motion Pictures				Records & Music				Business Software Applications ¹				Entertainment Software				Books		TOTAL LOSSES	
	Loss		Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss		Piracy		Loss		2002	2001
	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001		
PRIORITY FOREIGN COUNTRY																				
Ukraine (GSP)	40.0	40.0	90%	80%	150.0	170.0	80%	85%	58.8	46.7	89%	87%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	248.8	256.7
PRIORITY WATCH LIST																				
European Union	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0
Poland	25.0	25.0	30%	27%	45.0	37.0	45%	30%	107.9	77.1	54%	53%	337.7	115.8	91%	90%	5.0	6.5	520.6	261.4
Russian Federation (GSP)	250.0	250.0	80%	80%	371.9	285.0	66%	64%	370.0	90.6	89%	87%	NA	173.6	90%	90%	40.0	48.0	1031.9	847.2
WATCH LIST																				
Azerbaijan	NA	NA	NA	NA	14.8	13.0	99%	85%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	14.8	13.0
Belarus	NA	NA	NA	NA	22.0	20.0	73%	75%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	22.0	20.0
Croatia	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.7	NA	62%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.7	0.0
Hungary	18.0	18.0	30%	40%	6.0	4.5	30%	30%	32.8	21.3	45%	48%	NA	43.3	NA	90%	4.0	4.0	60.8	91.1
Italy	140.0	140.0	20%	20%	42.0	40.0	23%	23%	363.4	338.8	47%	45%	215.4	NA	55%	74%	23.0	23.5	783.8	542.3
Kazakhstan (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	23.0	25.0	78%	78%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	23.0	25.0
Latvia	NA	1.5	85%	NA	8.0	NA	67%	NA	7.4	NA	58%	59%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	15.4	1.5
Lithuania	NA	1.5	90%	NA	12.0	7.0	85%	85%	4.6	3.9	53%	56%	NA	NA	80%	NA	NA	NA	16.6	12.4
Romania	6.0	6.0	55%	65%	15.0	14.0	75%	70%	20.7	15.7	70%	75%	35.2	NA	97%	95%	2.0	2.0	78.9	37.7
Slovak Republic	2.0	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	19.8	NA	45%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.5	NA	22.3	0.0
Tajikistan	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	3.0	87%	83%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	3.0
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.5	NA	<90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.5	0.0
Uzbekistan (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	32.0	NA	<90%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	32.0	0.0
TOTAL PIRACY LOSSES ON 301 LIST	481.0	482.0			753.2	618.5			991.1	594.1			588.3	332.7			74.5	84.0	2888.1	2111.3
COUNTRIES NOT LISTED BY USTR BUT RECOMMENDED BY IIPA																				
Armenia (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.0	4.5	85%	85%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	4.0	4.5
Bulgaria	3.0	3.0	20%	20%	7.2	3.0	83%	65%	6.2	8.3	68%	75%	21.9	NA	91%	84%	0.3	0.3	38.6	14.6
Czech Republic	9.0	8.0	12%	10%	7.3	8.4	50%	48%	40.2	27.7	40%	43%	38.3	54.8	89%	90%	3.0	3.0	97.8	101.9
Estonia	2.0	1.5	30%	40%	9.0	9.0	60%	60%	4.2	3.3	53%	53%	NA	NA	NA	90%	NA	2.5	15.2	16.3
Georgia	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.0	6.0	86%	86%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.0	6.0
Kyrgyz Republic	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	8.0	85%	85%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	8.0
Moldova	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.0	5.0	77%	86%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	6.0	5.0
Serbia & Montenegro	NA	NA	NA	NA	14.0	NA	95%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	14.0	0.0
SUBTOTAL OF IIPA RECOMMENDED COUNTRIES (NOT ON 301 LIST)	14.0	12.5			60.5	43.9			50.6	39.3			60.2	54.8			3.3	5.8	188.6	156.3
TOTAL PIRACY LOSSES IN THIS REGION	495.0	494.5			813.7	662.4			1041.7	633.4			648.5	387.5			77.8	89.8	3076.7	2267.6

Endnotes:

1 BSA's trade loss estimates represent losses to U.S. publishers only, and differ from the BSA trade loss numbers generally released by that association which reflect losses to (a) all software publishers in that country and (b) losses to distributors/retailers in the country in question. This chart includes BSA's finalized statistics for 2002.

"GSP" means that the U.S. government is reviewing this country's IPR practices under the Generalized System of Preferences trade program.