

**IIPA 2003 "SPECIAL 301" DECISIONS AND
IIPA ESTIMATED U.S. TRADE LOSSES DUE TO COPYRIGHT PIRACY
(in millions of U.S. dollars)
and ESTIMATED LEVELS OF COPYRIGHT PIRACY FOR 2001-2002**

THE AMERICAS

	Motion Pictures				Records & Music				Business Software Applications ¹				Entertainment Software				Books		TOTAL LOSSES	
	Loss		Piracy Level		Loss		Piracy Level		Loss		Piracy Level		Loss		Piracy Level		Loss		TOTAL LOSSES	
	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001
	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001	2002	2001
306 MONITORING																				
Paraguay ²	2.0	2.0	80%	80%	204.4	253.6	99%	99%	4.3	3.5	69%	72%	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.0	3.0	212.7	262.1
PRIORITY WATCH LIST																				
Argentina	30.0	30.0	45%	45%	26.0	78.2	60%	47%	70.7	72.5	62%	62%	NA	NA	NA	95%	NA	8.5	126.7	189.2
Bahamas	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Brazil (GSP)	120.0	120.0	35%	33%	320.4	302.0	53%	55%	317.0	272.3	55%	56%	NA	NA	NA	99%	14.0	14.0	771.4	708.3
WATCH LIST																				
Bolivia	NA	2.0	NA	100%	15.0	15.0	85%	85%	6.0	4.9	74%	77%	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.5	5.5	26.5	27.4
Chile	2.0	2.0	40%	40%	14.0	12.2	35%	35%	59.4	46.3	51%	51%	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.1	1.1	76.5	61.6
Colombia	40.0	40.0	90%	90%	56.3	73.0	65%	65%	16.2	19.5	50%	52%	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.3	5.3	117.8	137.8
Costa Rica	2.0	2.0	40%	40%	7.0	4.8	50%	40%	8.6	6.9	61%	64%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	17.6	13.7
Dominican Republic (GSP)	2.0	2.0	60%	60%	6.9	7.7	65%	65%	2.9	4.0	61%	64%	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.0	1.0	12.8	14.7
Ecuador	NA	NA	NA	95%	18.0	18.0	90%	90%	5.5	6.9	59%	62%	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.3	2.3	25.8	27.2
Guatemala	2.0	2.0	60%	60%	4.8	NA	NA	NA	14.5	14.1	67%	73%	NA	NA	NA	NA	2.5	2.5	23.8	18.6
Jamaica	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.0	0.0
Mexico ³	50.0	50.0	40%	40%	459.0	366.8	68%	61%	182.2	146.9	54%	55%	NA	202.5	NA	83%	40.0	40.0	731.2	806.2
Peru	4.0	4.0	50%	50%	70.2	57.8	98%	97%	10.3	11.2	58%	60%	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.5	9.0	93.0	82.0
Uruguay (withdrawal of GSP pending petition requested)	2.0	2.0	40%	40%	1.4	4.0	60%	50%	5.2	6.4	60%	63%	NA	NA	NA	NA	1.5	2.0	10.1	14.4
Venezuela	25.0	25.0	65%	65%	29.0	54.0	75%	62%	27.1	25.7	52%	55%	NA	NA	NA	NA	18.0	20.0	99.1	124.7
TOTAL PIRACY LOSSES IN THIS REGION	279.0	281.0			1028.0	993.5			725.6	637.6			0.0	202.5			99.7	111.2	2132.3	2225.8

Endnotes:

¹ BSA's estimated piracy losses and levels for 2002 are preliminary, and will be finalized in mid-2003. In IIPA's February 2002 Special 301 filing, BSA's 2001 estimates were also identified as preliminary; BSA finalized its 2001 numbers in mid-2002, and those revised figures are reflected above. BSA's trade loss estimates reported here represent losses due to piracy which affect only U.S. computer software publishers in this country, and differ from BSA's trade loss numbers released separately in its annual global piracy study which reflects losses to (a) all software publishers in this country (including U.S. publishers) and (b) losses to local distributors and retailers in this country.

² Paraguay: RIAA reports that its estimated losses to the records and music industry include both domestic piracy in Paraguay and estimated losses caused by transshipment.

³ Mexico: RIAA reports that the 2002 estimated losses due to recording piracy in Mexico reflect losses experienced by the overall industry, including both U.S. and Mexican record companies.

"GSP" means that the U.S. government is reviewing this country's IPR practices under the Generalized System of Preferences trade program.