## USTR 2003 "SPECIAL 301" DECISIONS AND
IIPA ESTIMATED U.S. TRADE LOSSES DUE TO COPYRIGHT PIRACY
(in millions of U.S. dollars)
and ESTIMATED LEVELS OF COPYRIGHT PIRACY FOR 2001-2002

### MIDDLE EAST AND AFRICA

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Motion Pictures</th>
<th>Records &amp; Music</th>
<th>Business Software Applications</th>
<th>Entertainment Software</th>
<th>Books</th>
<th>TOTAL LOSSES</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Loss Piracy Loss Piracy Loss Piracy Loss Piracy Loss Piracy</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Level Level Level Level Level Level</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lebanon (GSP petition pending)</td>
<td>8.0 8.0</td>
<td>80% 80%</td>
<td>2.0 2.0</td>
<td>65% 40%</td>
<td>NA 1.1</td>
<td>74% 79%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Egypt</td>
<td>NA 15.0 35%</td>
<td>NA 9.2 41% 41%</td>
<td>NA 14.5 50% 58%</td>
<td>NA NA NA 90%</td>
<td>28.0 32.0</td>
<td>36.2 70.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Israel</td>
<td>30.0 15.0 50% 50%</td>
<td>34.0 40.0 50% 25%</td>
<td>NA 36.9 39% 40%</td>
<td>17.2 66.5 68% 89%</td>
<td>1.0 1.0</td>
<td>82.2 159.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Kuwait</td>
<td>10.0 9.0 95% 85%</td>
<td>3.4 NA 64% 70%</td>
<td>NA NA NA 76%</td>
<td>NA NA NA 85%</td>
<td>2.5 2.5</td>
<td>15.9 11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>20.0 30.0 35% 45%</td>
<td>16.0 12.0 42% 42%</td>
<td>NA 16.4 47% 52%</td>
<td>NA 115.7 NA 83%</td>
<td>14.0 14.0</td>
<td>50.0 188.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>50.0 50.0 45% 40%</td>
<td>18.0 3.5 75% 35%</td>
<td>NA 22.4 50% 58%</td>
<td>NA 23.7 NA 90%</td>
<td>25.0 27.0</td>
<td>93.0 126.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TOTAL PIRACY LOSSES ON 301 LIST</td>
<td>118.0 127.0</td>
<td>81.6 66.7</td>
<td>0.0 91.3</td>
<td>17.2 205.9</td>
<td>72.5 78.5</td>
<td>289.3 569.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### WATCH LIST

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Loss</th>
<th>Piracy</th>
<th>Level</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lebanon (GSP petition pending)</td>
<td>8.0 80%</td>
<td>2.0 65%</td>
<td>NA 74%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### ENDNOTES:

1. BSA’s estimated piracy losses and levels for 2002 are preliminary, and will be finalized in mid-2003. In IIPA’s February 2002 Special 301 filing, BSA’s 2001 estimates were also identified as preliminary: BSA finalized its 2001 numbers in mid-2002, and those revised figures are reflected above. BSA’s trade loss estimates reported here represent losses due to piracy which affect only U.S. computer software publishers in this country, and differ from BSA’s trade loss numbers released separately in its annual global piracy study which reflects losses to (a) all software publishers in this country (including U.S. publishers) and (b) losses to local distributors and retailers in this country.

2. "GSP Petition Pending" means that IIPA has submitted a petition before the GSP subcommittee for its acceptance to initiate a review.