

**IIPA 2008 "SPECIAL 301" RECOMMENDATIONS**  
IIPA 2006-2007 ESTIMATED TRADE LOSSES DUE TO COPYRIGHT PIRACY  
(in millions of U.S. dollars)  
and 2006-2007 ESTIMATED LEVELS OF COPYRIGHT PIRACY

**EUROPE / THE CIS**

	Business Software <sup>1</sup>				Records & Music				Motion Pictures <sup>2</sup>				Entertainment Software <sup>3</sup>				Books		Totals <sup>4</sup>		
	Losses		Levels		Losses		Levels		Losses		Levels		Losses		Levels		Loss	Loss	Loss	Loss	
	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	
<b>PRIORITY WATCH LIST</b>																					
Russian Federation (GSP)	1075.0	1208.0	75%	80%	313.0	423.0	58%	65%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	282.1	79%	72%	42.0	42.0	1430.0	1955.1	
Ukraine	213.0	185.0	84%	84%	35.0	30.0	60%	60%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	80.0	NA	NA	NA	248.0	215.0	
<b>WATCH LIST</b>																					
Belarus	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Greece	102.0	93.0	59%	61%	NA	30.0	NA	60%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.2	NA	68%	NA	NA	102.0	153.2	
Hungary	71.0	58.0	42%	42%	20.0	20.0	35%	50%	NA	NA	NA	NA	15.9	79%	40%	NA	NA	NA	106.9	78.0	
Italy (OCR)	890.0	729.0	50%	51%	45.0	48.0	23%	27%	NA	NA	NA	NA	817.0	647.7	64%	40%	20.0	20.0	1772.0	1444.7	
Kazakhstan	54.0	47.0	79%	81%	NA	NA	NA	66%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	54.0	47.0	
Lithuania	20.0	17.0	56%	57%	14.0	13.0	80%	85%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	34.0	30.0	
Poland	337.0	251.0	57%	57%	28.0	24.0	36%	35%	NA	NA	NA	NA	76.0	NA	60%	75%	NA	NA	441.0	275.0	
Romania	80.0	63.0	70%	69%	15.0	12.0	65%	60%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	89%	77%	NA	NA	95.0	75.0	
Spain <sup>2</sup>	568.0	471.0	46%	46%	16.7	25.0	20%	22%	NA	NA	NA	NA	510.0	111.5	35%	48%	NA	NA	1094.7	607.5	
Sweden	192.0	171.0	25%	26%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	53%	NA	NA	NA	192.0	171.0	
Tajikistan	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
Uzbekistan (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	
<b>SPECIAL MENTION</b>																					
Bulgaria	37.0	25.0	71.0	69%	NA	7.0	NA	75%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	37.0	32.0	
Germany	1089.0	NA	28.0	NA	NA	2.9	NA	17%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1089.0	2.9	
Switzerland	199.0	177.0	25%	26%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	199.0	177.0	
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>4927.0</b>	<b>3495.0</b>			<b>486.7</b>	<b>634.9</b>								<b>1418.9</b>	<b>1071.5</b>			<b>62.0</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>6894.6</b>	<b>5263.4</b>

Endnotes:

<sup>1</sup> BSA's 2007 statistics are preliminary. They represent the U.S. software publishers' share of software piracy losses in [country], and follow the methodology compiled in the Fourth Annual BSA and IDC Global Software Piracy Study (May 2007), available at <http://w3.bsa.org/globalstudy/>. These figures cover, in addition to business applications software, computer applications such as operating systems, consumer applications such as PC gaming, personal finance, and reference software. BSA's 2006 piracy statistics were preliminary at the time of IIPA's February 12, 2007 Special 301 filing and were finalized in June 2007 (see <http://www.iipa.com/statistics.html>) as reflected above.

<sup>2</sup> MPAA's trade losses and piracy levels for 2006 and 2007 are not available. Details regarding MPAA's methodology for 2005 and prior years are found in Appendix B of this IIPA submission.

<sup>3</sup> ESA's reported dollar figures reflect the value of pirate product present in the marketplace as distinguished from definitive industry "losses."

"GSP" means that the U.S. government is reviewing this country's IPR practices under the Generalized System of Preferences trade program.

"OCR" means out-of-cycle review to be conducted by USTR.