

USTR 2008 "SPECIAL 301" DECISIONS
IIPA 2006-2007 ESTIMATED TRADE LOSSES DUE TO COPYRIGHT PIRACY
(in millions of U.S. dollars)
and 2006-2007 ESTIMATED LEVELS OF COPYRIGHT PIRACY

EUROPE / THE CIS

	Business Software ¹				Records & Music				Motion Pictures ²				Entertainment Software ³				Books		Totals ⁴	
	Losses		Levels		Losses		Levels		Losses		Levels		Losses		Levels		Loss	Loss	Loss	Loss
	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006
PRIORITY WATCH LIST																				
Russian Federation (GSP)	1075.0	1208.0	75%	80%	313.0	423.0	58%	65%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	282.1	79%	72%	42.0	42.0	1430.0	1955.1
WATCH LIST																				
Belarus	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Czech Republic	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Greece	102.0	93.0	59%	61%	NA	30.0	NA	60%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.2	NA	68%	NA	NA	102.0	153.2
Hungary	71.0	58.0	42%	42%	20.0	20.0	35%	50%	NA	NA	NA	NA	15.9	NA	79%	40%	NA	NA	106.9	78.0
Italy	890.0	729.0	50%	51%	45.0	48.0	23%	27%	NA	NA	NA	NA	817.0	647.7	64%	40%	20.0	20.0	1772.0	1444.7
Norway	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Poland	337.0	251.0	57%	57%	28.0	24.0	36%	35%	NA	NA	NA	NA	76.0	NA	60%	75%	NA	NA	441.0	275.0
Romania	80.0	63.0	70%	69%	15.0	12.0	65%	60%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	89%	77%	NA	NA	95.0	75.0
Spain ²	568.0	471.0	46%	46%	16.7	25.0	20%	22%	NA	NA	NA	NA	510.0	111.5	35%	48%	NA	NA	1094.7	607.5
Tajikistan	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Turkmenistan	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Ukraine	213.0	185.0	84%	84%	35.0	30.0	60%	60%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	80.0	NA	NA	NA	248.0	215.0
Uzbekistan (GSP)	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
TOTALS	3336.0	3058.0			472.7	612.0			NA	NA			1418.9	1071.5			62.0	62.0	5289.6	4803.5
Countries IIPA included in its 2008 301 Report, but which are not on USTR's 2008 301 list.																				
Kazakhstan	54.0	47.0	79%	81%	NA	NA	NA	66%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	54.0	47.0
Lithuania	20.0	17.0	56%	57%	14.0	13.0	80%	85%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	34.0	30.0
Sweden	192.0	171.0	25%	26%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	53%	NA	NA	NA	192.0	171.0
Bulgaria	37.0	25.0	71.0	69%	NA	7.0	NA	75%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	37.0	32.0
Germany	1089.0	NA	28.0	NA	NA	2.9	NA	17%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1089.0	2.9
Switzerland	199.0	177.0	25%	26%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	199.0	177.0
ESTIMATED REGIONAL TOTALS	4927.0	3495.0			486.7	634.9			NA	NA			NA	NA			NA	NA	6894.6	5263.4

Endnotes:

¹ BSA's 2007 statistics are preliminary. They represent the U.S. software publishers' share of software piracy losses in the country, and follow the methodology compiled in the Fourth Annual BSA and IDC Global Software Piracy Study (May 2007), available at <http://w3.bsa.org/globalstudy/>. These figures cover, in addition to business applications software, computer applications such as operating systems, consumer applications such as PC gaming, personal finance, and reference software. BSA's 2006 piracy statistics were preliminary at the time of IIPA's February 12, 2007 Special 301 filing and were finalized in June 2007 (see <http://www.iipa.com/statistics.html>) as reflected above.

² MPAA's trade losses and piracy levels for 2006 and 2007 are not available. Details regarding MPAA's methodology for 2005 and prior years are found in Appendix B of the 2008 IIPA submission.

³ ESA's reported dollar figures reflect the value of pirate product present in the marketplace as distinguished from definitive industry "losses." The value of pirate product in the market in the Philippines reflects only the value of pirate product for personal computers. ESA's methodology is described in Appendix B of IIPA's submission.

"GSP" means that the U.S. government is reviewing this country's IPR practices under the Generalized System of Preferences trade program.

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	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006		

"OCR" means out-of-cycle review to be conducted by USTR.