

## USTR 2008 "SPECIAL 301" DECISIONS

IIPA 2006-2007 ESTIMATED TRADE LOSSES DUE TO COPYRIGHT PIRACY  
(in millions of U.S. dollars)  
and 2006-2007 ESTIMATED LEVELS OF COPYRIGHT PIRACY

### MIDDLE EAST / AFRICA

	Business Software <sup>1</sup>				Records & Music				Motion Pictures <sup>2</sup>				Entertainment Software <sup>3</sup>				Books		Totals	
	Losses		Levels		Losses		Levels		Losses		Levels		Losses		Levels		Loss	Loss	Loss	Loss
	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006
<b>PRIORITY WATCH LIST</b>																				
Israel (OCR)	52.0	47.0	32%	32%	NA	45.0	50%	50%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11.4	NA	84%	NA	1.0	52.0	104.4
<b>WATCH LIST</b>																				
Algeria	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Egypt	49.0	49.0	60%	63%	15.0	12.0	75%	70%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	32.0	31.0	96.0	92.0
Kuwait	37.0	33.0	62%	64%	10.0	9.0	75%	70%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.5	47.0	42.5
Lebanon (GSP)	24.0	23.0	73%	73%	2.8	2.6	60%	60%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	26.8	25.6
Saudi Arabia	120.0	115.0	51%	52%	25.0	20.0	60%	50%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.0	145.0	143.0
Turkey	193.0	184.0	64%	64%	22.0	20.0	80%	80%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	23.0	23.0	238.0	227.0
<b>TOTALS</b>	<b>475.0</b>	<b>451.0</b>			<b>74.8</b>	<b>108.6</b>			<b>NA</b>	<b>0.0</b>			<b>NA</b>	<b>11.4</b>			<b>55.0</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>604.8</b>	<b>634.5</b>
<b>Countries IIPA included in its 2008 301 Report, but which are not on USTR's 2008 301 list.</b>																				
Jordan	11.0	11.0	60%	61%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	11.0	11.0
Nigeria	65.0	59.0	82%	82%	55.0	52.0	95%	95%	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	8.0	120.0	119.0
<b>ESTIMATED REGIONAL TOTALS</b>	<b>551.0</b>	<b>521.0</b>			<b>129.8</b>	<b>160.6</b>			<b>NA</b>	<b>NA</b>			<b>NA</b>	<b>11.4</b>			<b>55.0</b>	<b>71.5</b>	<b>735.8</b>	<b>764.5</b>

Endnotes:

<sup>1</sup>BSA's 2007 statistics are preliminary. They represent the U.S. software publishers' share of software piracy losses in the country, and follow the methodology compiled in the Fourth Annual BSA and IDC Global Software Piracy Study (May 2007), available at <http://w3.bsa.org/globalstudy/>. These figures cover, in addition to business applications software, computer applications such as operating systems, consumer applications such as PC gaming, personal finance, and reference software. BSA's 2006 piracy statistics were preliminary at the time of IIPA's February 12, 2007 Special 301 filing and were finalized in June 2007 (see <http://www.iipa.com/statistics.html>) as reflected above.

<sup>2</sup>MPAA's trade losses and piracy levels for 2006 and 2007 are not available. Details regarding MPAA's methodology for 2005 and prior years are found in Appendix B of the 2008 IIPA submission.

<sup>3</sup>ESA's reported dollar figures reflect the value of pirate product present in the marketplace as distinguished from definitive industry "losses." ESA's methodology is described in Appendix B of IIPA's submission.

"GSP" means that the U.S. government is reviewing this country's IPR practices under the Generalized System of Preferences trade program.